



Facilitate Open Science Training for European Research

The default is 'Open'

Victoria Tsoukala, PhD|National Documentation Centre  
Alma Swan, PhD|Enabling Open Scholarship

*Università degli Studi di Trieste, July 7 2015*



# PART ONE

## Definitions and descriptions



# Open Access: the first definition

- Budapest Open Access Initiative (2002)
- The literature (and data) that scholars give away for free (peer-reviewed but may also include preprints)
- Barrier-free (financial, legal, technical and temporal barriers)
- To read, download, copy, distribute, print, search, or link to the full texts of these articles, crawl them for indexing, pass them as data to software, or use them for any other lawful purpose

# Open Access: a working description

- Immediate
- Free (to use)
- Free (of restrictions)
- Access to the peer-reviewed literature (and data)
- Not vanity publishing
- Not a 'stick anything up on the Web' approach
- Moving scholarly communication into the Web Age
- Open Access part of a wider ongoing conversation about Open Science

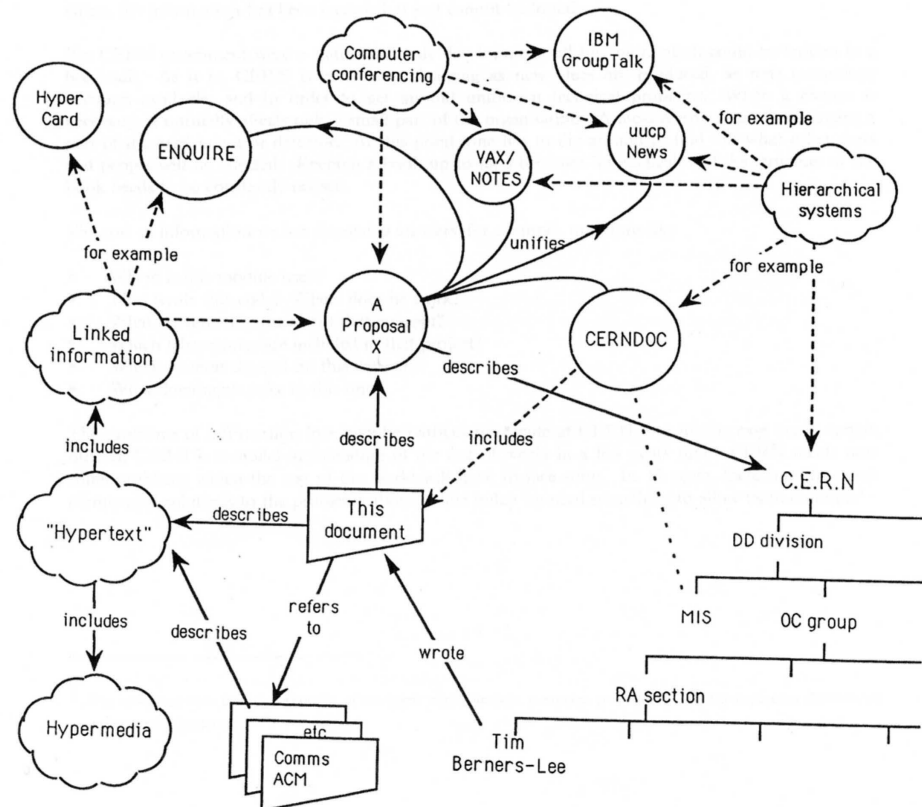
Vague but exciting...

# Information Management: A Proposal

## Abstract

This proposal concerns the management of general information about accelerators and experiments at CERN. It discusses the problems of loss of information about complex evolving systems and derives a solution based on a distributed hypertext system.

Keywords: Hypertext, Computer conferencing, Document retrieval, Information management, Project control



Vague but exciting ...

CERN DD/OC

Tim Berners-Lee, CERN/DD

Information Management: A Proposal

March 1989

---

## Information Management: A Proposal

### Abstract

This proposal concerns the management of general information about accelerators and experiments at CERN. It discusses the problems of loss of information about complex evolving systems and derives a

# Open Access - Why?

- Research moves faster and more efficiently
- Greater visibility and impact
- Better monitoring, assessment and evaluation of research
- Enables new semantic technologies (text-mining and data-mining)
- Publicly-funded research should be freely available to the 'public'

# Open Access - How (to provide OA)

- Publishing (the gold route)
- Self-archiving (the green route)



# Open access publishing (the Gold route)

**Authors publish their scholarship in open access journals or monograph series. These publications are freely available to the end users on the Internet. Second type most common in the Social Sciences and the Humanities**

- Copyright is usually retained by the authors\*\*\*\*\*
- Open access publications follow the same processes as toll access publications (i.e. peer review), but provide open access to the content of the publications.
- Some open access publishers may charge article processing charges (APC) and most charge Book Processing Charges (BPC)
- <http://doaj.org> registry of open access journals
- Open Access monographs ([www.doabooks.org](http://www.doabooks.org))



# Self-archiving (the Green route)

**Authors deposit their accepted publication in institutional/subject-based repository at time of publication; they also deposit the research data underlying the publication in a data repository; access and use is free; license is used**

- Repository: online database; operates under specific technical standards that allow the institution to manage, preserve, disseminate, showcase its scientific output.
- The repository is a valuable tool in an institution's research information system and evaluation process, and one that offers added value services for the scientific community.
- <http://opendoar.org> registry of repositories
- Open Access Research Data ([www.re3data.org](http://www.re3data.org))

## Self-archiving and publishing NOT the same thing

### They are complementary activities

- Gold open access is a mode of publishing and follows the processes of publishing
- Purpose of self-archiving is to curate one's scientific output in the repository and provide access to them; it is not publishing
- But.... Repositories DO open new potential paths for research dissemination, overlay repositories

# Significance of author copyright and licensing in open access

- Author usually maintains copyright (does not sign away)
- Important that author license their work-in this way, user knows what they can do with it
- Standard licenses legalized worldwide (ie embedded in local national law): creative commons
- <https://creativecommons.org/>



## The Licenses



### Attribution CC BY

This license lets others distribute, remix, tweak, and build upon your work, even commercially, as long as they credit you for the original creation. This is the most accommodating of licenses offered. Recommended for maximum dissemination and use of licensed materials.

[View License Deed](#) | [View Legal Code](#)



### Attribution-NonCommercial CC BY-NC

This license allows for redistribution, commercial and non-commercial, as long as it is passed along unchanged and in whole, with credit to you.

[View License Deed](#) | [View Legal Code](#)



### Attribution-NonCommercial-ShareAlike CC BY-NC-SA

This license lets others remix, tweak, and build upon your work non-commercially, as long as they credit you and license their new creations under the identical terms.

[View License Deed](#) | [View Legal Code](#)



### Attribution-ShareAlike CC BY-SA

This license lets others remix, tweak, and build upon your work even for commercial purposes, as long as they credit you and license their new creations under the identical terms. This license is often compared to “copyleft” free and open source software licenses. All new works based on yours will carry the same license, so any derivatives will also allow commercial use. This is the license used by Wikipedia, and is recommended for materials that would benefit from incorporating content from Wikipedia and similarly licensed projects.

[View License Deed](#) | [View Legal Code](#)



### Attribution-NonCommercial CC BY-NC

This license lets others remix, tweak, and build upon your work non-commercially, and although their new works must also acknowledge you and be non-commercial, they don't have to license their derivative works on the same terms.

[View License Deed](#) | [View Legal Code](#)



### Attribution-NonCommercial-NoDerivs CC BY-NC-ND

This license is the most restrictive of our six main licenses, only allowing others to download your works and share them with others as long as they credit you, but they can't change them in any way or use them commercially.

[View License Deed](#) | [View Legal Code](#)

We also provide tools that work in the “all rights granted” space of the [public domain](#). Our [CC0 tool](#) allows licensors to waive all rights and place a work in the public domain, and our [Public Domain Mark](#) allows any web user to “mark” a work as being in the public domain.

# **OPEN ACCESS PUBLISHING (GOLD ROUTE)**

JOURNALS, MONOGRAPHS, RESEARCH  
DATA

# Open Access journals

- Free to the reader
- Many (most) are free to publish in too
  - Some charge APCs (article processing charges)
- There are around 10 000 open access journals
- They are listed in the Directory of Open Access Journals (DOAJ)



journals  articles

[\[Advanced Search\]](#)

10,362 Journals  
6,231 searchable at Article level  
134 Countries  
1,887,215 Articles

## Directory of Open Access Journals (DOAJ)

DOAJ is an online directory that indexes and provides access to high quality, open access, peer-reviewed journals.

All journals that were accepted into DOAJ before March 2014 are now required to reapply. If you have a journal indexed in DOAJ, please log into your [Publisher Area](#) and follow the instructions.

## Latest News

### Atom feed: with added detail

Our Atom feed just got even more useful! It used to just contain the date added and the name of the journal. We've added the ISSN and the name of the publisher and pointed each entry to the rich mine of information in DOAJ. Let us know if you have any feedback! [Read More...](#)

*Tue, 30 Jun 2015 at 07:17*

### DOAJ Seal is now live on the site

The DOAJ Seal is now live. Although DOAJ has been indicating which journals get the Seal since March 2014, the Seal is now displayed alongside those journals that qualify. Look for this symbol: We've also added a DOAJ Seal facet to the search so you can see all the Seal journals together. Journals that adhere [...] [Read More...](#)

*Tue, 23 Jun 2015 at 13:56*

### Updated site information

The site information pages on DOAJ have had an overhaul (long overdue!) and hopefully it is now easier for you to find all the information you need about submitting journals to DOAJ, uploading metadata or just about DOAJ itself. Three pages have changed: About DOAJ. It is now clearer that DOAJ is a member organisation. [...] [Read More...](#)

*Mon, 22 Jun 2015 at 07:25*

Read more DOAJ news on our [news page](#)

[FAQs](#)

[Features](#)

[Open Access Information](#)

[Best Practice](#)

[Download metadata](#)

 [New Journals Feed](#)

[Our sponsors](#)

[Our members](#)

[Our publisher members](#)





**10,362 Journals**  
**6,231 searchable a**  
**134 Countries**  
**1,887,215 Articles**

**Full Text language**

10 count ↓ OR

English (1476997)

Spanish (446808)

Portuguese (374530)

French (104974)

Russian (47580)

German (40769)

Italian (40682)

Turkish (30322)

Chinese (15780)

Serbian (15575)

TS

used using the Library of Congr  
ose subjects. Clicking on a sub

Information resources

creation  
of Europe

gion

# Example journal

## Etica e Politica/Ethics and Politics

1825-5167 (Print)

[Homepage](#)

**Publisher:** Università degli Studi di Trieste

**Country of publisher:** Italy

**Platform/Host/Aggregator:** Università degli Studi di Trieste

**Date added to DOAJ:** 14 Jun 2005

**LCC Subject Category:** Philosophy. Psychology.  
Religion: Philosophy (General)

**Publisher's keywords:** moral philosophy, political philosophy

**Language of fulltext:** German, Spanish, English, French, Italian

10,365 Journals  
6,237 searchable at Article level  
134 Countries  
1,892,606 Articles

[FAQs](#)

[Features](#)

[Open Access Information](#)

[Best Practice](#)

[Download metadata](#)

 [New Journals Feed](#)

### PUBLICATION CHARGES

Information on publication charges not yet available for this journal

[More](#)

### EDITORIAL INFORMATION

[Our sponsors](#)

[Our members](#)

[Our publisher members](#)



No Table of Contents available for this journal

© 2015 DOAJ.



This work is licensed under CC BY-SA

[Contact us](#) / [IS4OA](#) / [Cottage Labs LLP](#)

# Open Access Monographs

- Free to the reader
- Typical to publish in the SSH
- Fees required by most publishers
- Numerous publishing initiatives, especially in the SSH
- Unknown number of books in open access
- [www.doabooks.org](http://www.doabooks.org)



[Search](#)

[Browse](#)

[DOABlog](#)

[FAQ](#)

[Support](#)

[For publishers](#)

[Our sponsors](#)

[About](#)

[Contact](#)

Find books in DOAB...



[Advanced search](#)

**3201** Academic peer-reviewed books from  
**107** publishers

**News** [Register for newsletter](#)

- [2015-06-17 DOAB wins the 2015 IFLA/Brill Open Access award](#)
- [2015-05-07 DOAB reaches 100 publishers](#)
- [2015-03-02 Collaboration SciELO and over 2500 books in DOAB](#)
- [2014-12-17 OpenEdition Partnership](#)

[Archive](#)

**Our Sponsors**



BRILL



## Universidad Carlos III de Madrid. Figuerola Institute of Social Science History

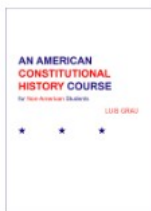
[http://portal.uc3m.es/portal/page/portal/instituto\\_figuerola/publicaciones](http://portal.uc3m.es/portal/page/portal/instituto_figuerola/publicaciones)

[About](#) | [Peer review info](#) | [License info](#)

**Browse results:** Found **75**

Listing **1 - 10** of **75**

<< page  of 8 >>



### An American Constitutional History Course for Non-American Students

**Authors:** [Grau, Luis](#)

**Book Series:** [Historia del Derecho](#) **ISSN:** 2255-5137 **ISBN:** 9788490312773 **Year:** 2012 **Volume:** 16 **Pages:** 340 **Language:** eng

**Publisher:** [Universidad Carlos III de Madrid. Figuerola Institute of Social Science History](#)

**Subject:** [History](#)

**License:** 

[Abstract](#) | [Keywords](#) | [Free access](#) | [Buy the book](#) | [Export citation](#) | 



### Antitriboniano, o discurso sobre el estudio de las leyes (edición bilingüe)

**Authors:** [Hotman, François](#)

**Book Series:** [Historia del Derecho](#) **ISSN:** 2255-5137 **ISBN:** 9788490316641 **Year:** 2014 **Volume:** 22 **Pages:** 211 **Language:** fra;spa

**Publisher:** [Universidad Carlos III de Madrid. Figuerola Institute of Social Science History](#)

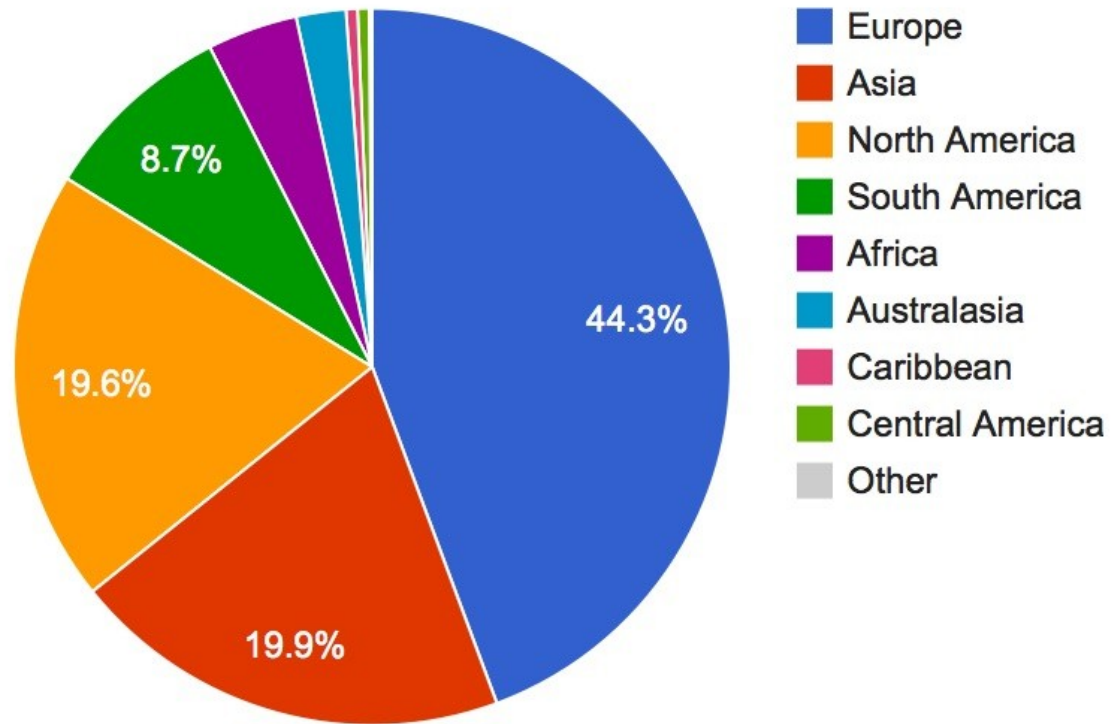
# **OPEN ACCESS REPOSITORIES (GREEN ROUTE)**

Publication repositories, data  
repositories

# Open Access repositories

- Digital collections
- Usually institutional (based in universities)
- Sometimes centralised (subject-based)
- Interoperable (technically the same, they can communicate)
- Form a network across the world
- Create a global database of openly-accessible research
- Currently c2900

### Proportion of Repositories by Continent - Worldwide



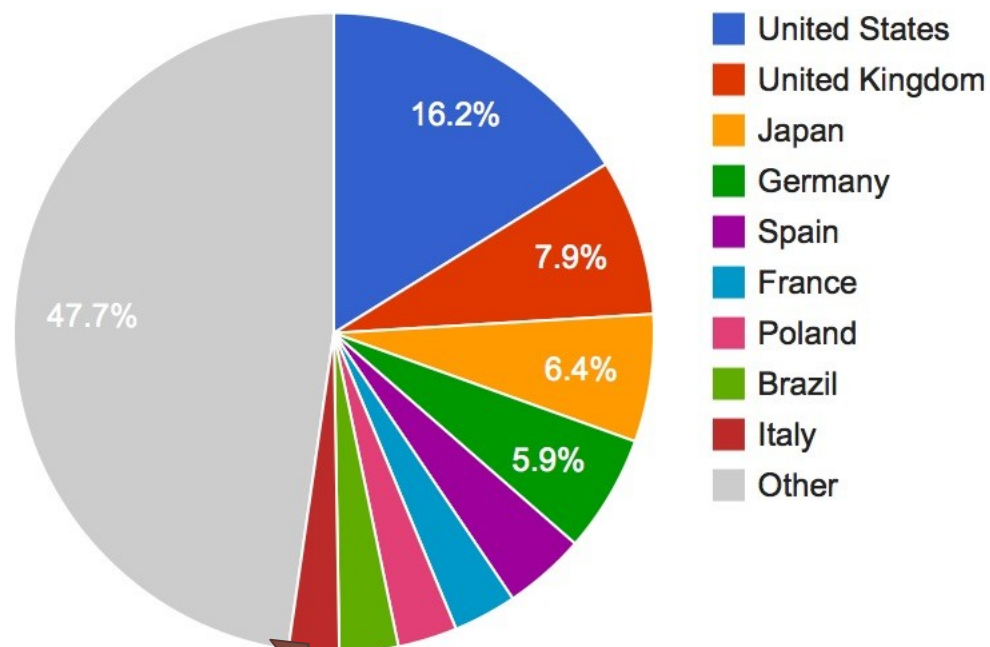
Total = 2902 repositories

OpenDOAR - 03-Jul-2015



# By country

Proportion of Repositories by Country - Worldwide



Total = 2902 repositories

OpenDOAR - 03-Jul-2015

Italy:  
74 repositories

# Here's one



UNIVERSITÀ  
DEGLI STUDI DI TRIESTE



OpenstarTs >

[français](#) [Deutsch](#) [English](#) [italiano](#)

DSpace

■ [Home](#)

Browse

Search DSpace

Go

Advanced Search

■ [Communities & Collections](#)

■ [Title](#)

■ [Author](#)

■ [Issue Date](#)

■ [Subject](#)

Sign on to:

■ [Receive email updates](#)

■ [My DSpace](#)  
authorized users

■ [Edit Profile](#)

■ [Help](#)

■ [Statistics](#)

UniTS condividi - salva  

powered by  


## Search

Enter some text in the box below to search DSpace.

Go

[Advanced Search](#)

## The University of Trieste has an [Open Access Policy](#) as from 7 June 2013

OpenstarTs is the institutional repository of the University of Trieste. It has been set up in compliance with the guidelines of the Conference of Italian University Rectors (CRUI). It collects, manages and stores the digital objects produced by the University, and aims at their quick and effective dissemination.

OpenstarTs is based on self-archiving: the author submits both the metadata and the data, i.e. describes the document by filling in a guided web form and uploads the relative file into the repository. When the system administrator validates the submission the item is published.

In order to simplify the procedures and to avoid duplications OpenstarTs is interfaced with the University authentication system (LDAP) and with other institutional data bases, such as the student registry. The repository is presently operational for the submission of doctoral theses in compliance with the relevant CRUI guidelines. The doctoral theses are harvested by the National Libraries of Florence and Rome for preservation purposes.

## Communities in DSpace

Choose a community to browse its collections.

[Comunicazione istituzionale](#) [93]

[Didattica](#) [1526]

[Divulgazione scientifica](#) [61]

[EUT-Libri](#) [2333]

[EUT-Periodici](#) [4237]

[Ricerca](#) [1187]





Open access to 1,052,773 e-prints in Physics, Mathematics, Computer Science, Quantitative Biology, Quantitative Finance and Statistics

Subject search and browse:

12 Jan 2015: [Reflections on the 1 million paper milestone](#)

12 Jan 2015: [A project update, including a brief summary of activities in 2014, has been posted](#)

1 Jan 2015: [New members join arXiv Scientific Advisory Board](#)

See cumulative "What's New" pages. Read [robots beware](#) before attempting any automated download

## Physics

- **Astrophysics** ([astro-ph new](#), [recent](#), [find](#))  
includes: [Astrophysics of Galaxies](#); [Cosmology and Nongalactic Astrophysics](#); [Earth and Planetary Astrophysics](#); [High Energy Astrophysical Phenomena](#); [Instrumentation and Methods for Astrophysics](#); [Solar and Stellar Astrophysics](#)
- **Condensed Matter** ([cond-mat new](#), [recent](#), [find](#))  
includes: [Disordered Systems and Neural Networks](#); [Materials Science](#); [Mesoscale and Nanoscale Physics](#); [Other Condensed Matter](#); [Quantum Gases](#); [Soft Condensed Matter](#); [Statistical Mechanics](#); [Strongly Correlated Electrons](#); [Superconductivity](#)
- **General Relativity and Quantum Cosmology** ([gr-qc new](#), [recent](#), [find](#))
- **High Energy Physics - Experiment** ([hep-ex new](#), [recent](#), [find](#))
- **High Energy Physics - Lattice** ([hep-lat new](#), [recent](#), [find](#))
- **High Energy Physics - Phenomenology** ([hep-ph new](#), [recent](#), [find](#))
- **High Energy Physics - Theory** ([hep-th new](#), [recent](#), [find](#))
- **Mathematical Physics** ([math-ph new](#), [recent](#), [find](#))
- **Nonlinear Sciences** ([nlin new](#), [recent](#), [find](#))  
includes: [Adaptation and Self-Organizing Systems](#); [Cellular Automata and Lattice Gases](#); [Chaotic Dynamics](#); [Exactly Solvable and Integrable Systems](#); [Pattern Formation and Solitons](#)
- **Nuclear Experiment** ([nucl-ex new](#), [recent](#), [find](#))
- **Nuclear Theory** ([nucl-th new](#), [recent](#), [find](#))
- **Physics** ([physics new](#), [recent](#), [find](#))  
includes: [Accelerator Physics](#); [Atmospheric and Oceanic Physics](#); [Atomic Physics](#); [Atomic and Molecular Clusters](#); [Biological Physics](#); [Chemical Physics](#); [Classical Physics](#); [Computational Physics](#); [Data Analysis, Statistics and Probability](#); [Fluid Dynamics](#); [General Physics](#); [Geophysics](#); [History and Philosophy of Physics](#); [Instrumentation and Detectors](#); [Medical Physics](#); [Optics](#); [Physics Education](#); [Physics and Society](#); [Plasma Physics](#); [Popular Physics](#); [Space Physics](#)
- **Quantum Physics** ([quant-ph new](#), [recent](#), [find](#))

## Mathematics

- **Mathematics** ([math new](#), [recent](#), [find](#))  
includes (see detailed description): [Algebraic Geometry](#); [Algebraic Topology](#); [Analysis of PDEs](#); [Category Theory](#); [Classical Analysis and ODEs](#); [Combinatorics](#); [Commutative Algebra](#); [Complex Variables](#); [Differential Geometry](#); [Dynamical Systems](#); [Functional Analysis](#); [General Mathematics](#); [General Topology](#); [Geometric Topology](#); [Group Theory](#); [History and Overview](#); [Information Theory](#); [K-Theory and Homology](#); [Logic](#); [Mathematical Physics](#); [Metric Geometry](#); [Number Theory](#); [Numerical Analysis](#); [Operator Algebras](#); [Optimization and Control](#); [Probability](#); [Quantum Algebra](#); [Representation Theory](#); [Rings](#)

# Data repositories

- Deposit your research data at the same time with publication
- Institutional or subject-based
- Important: they curate data, they provide DOIs
  - Data can be cited, becoming very valuable output by itself, worthy of citing
- Important: linking publications with underlying data
  - Open access to research data is doing ethical research
- New field: data science, data intensive research

## Browse

re3data.org supports the following browsing options:

- [Browse by subject](#)
- [Browse by content type](#)
- [Browse by country](#)

# WHERE DO YOU STORE YOUR RESEARCH DATA?

- USB DRIVE
- DROPBOX
- RESEARCH DATA REPOSITORY

**re3data.org**  
REGISTRY OF RESEARCH DATA REPOSITORIES

# Linking publications and data

- Data that supports research publications should also be open
- Deposit the research data of your publication in an appropriate repository (a trusted repository)
- Publish your article/book, preferably in open access-provide a link to the deposited research data
- Deposit your article/book in your institutional repository or other appropriate repository.

# Other 'Open' things

- As well as Open Access to journal articles ...
- Open Books and Monographs
- Open Data (tomorrow's topic)
- Open Science:
  - Open Access to articles
  - Open Monographs
  - Open Data
  - Open licensing
  - Open innovation
  - Including - especially important right now - text-mining and data-mining (TDM)



# PART TWO

## The benefits of Open Access

# Benefits for researchers

# Researcher advantages from Open Access

- Access, access, access!
- Research intensified
- Fast-track to innovation and more research
- New collaborations
- New paths for research



# Benefits for authors



# Author advantages from Open Access

- Visibility
- Usage
- Impact
- Personal profiling and marketing

# Visibility



## **An author's own testimony on open access visibility**

“Self-archiving in the PhilSci Archive has given instant world-wide visibility to my work. As a result, I was invited to submit papers to refereed international conferences/journals and got them accepted.”



# Professor Martin Skitmore

## School of Urban Design, QUT

“There is no doubt in my mind that ePrints will have improved things – especially in developing countries such as Malaysia ... many more access my papers who wouldn't have thought of contacting me personally in the 'old' days.

While this may ... increase ... citations, the most important thing ... is that at least these people can find out more about what others have done...”

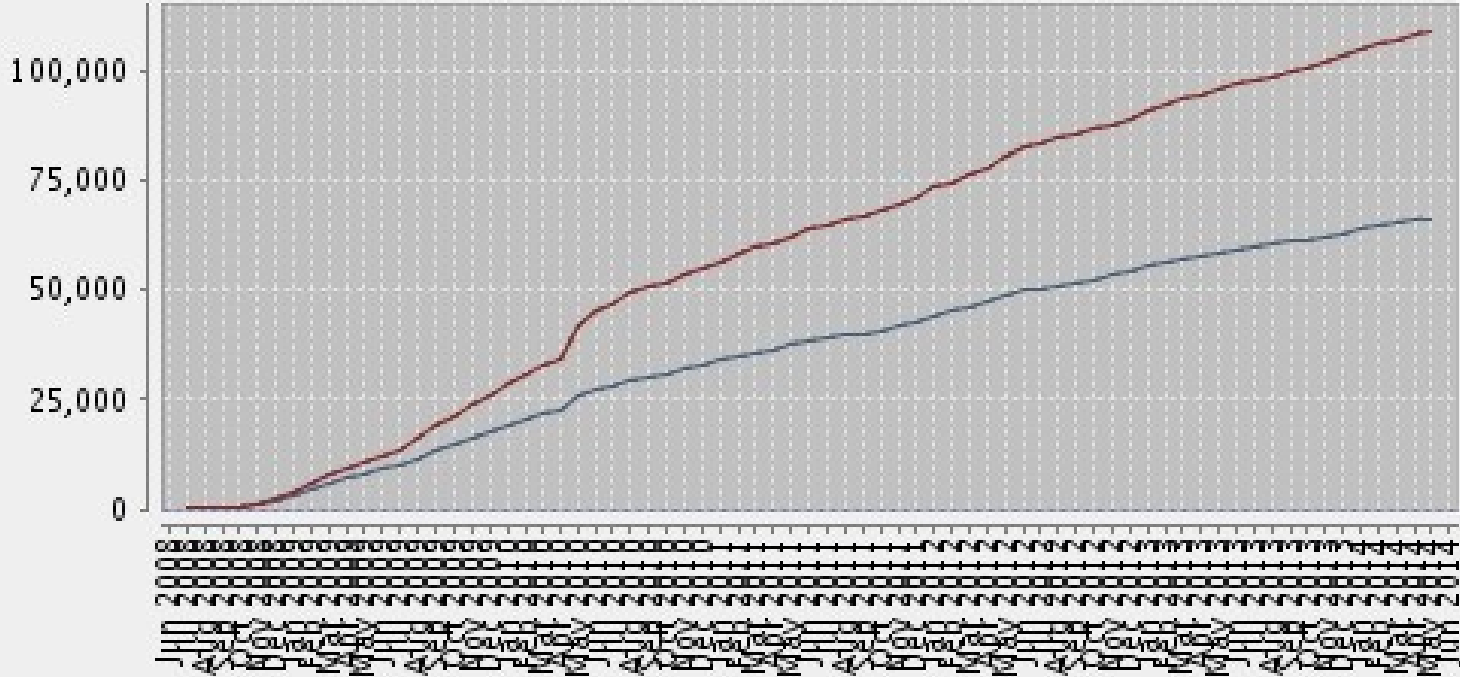




# Usage



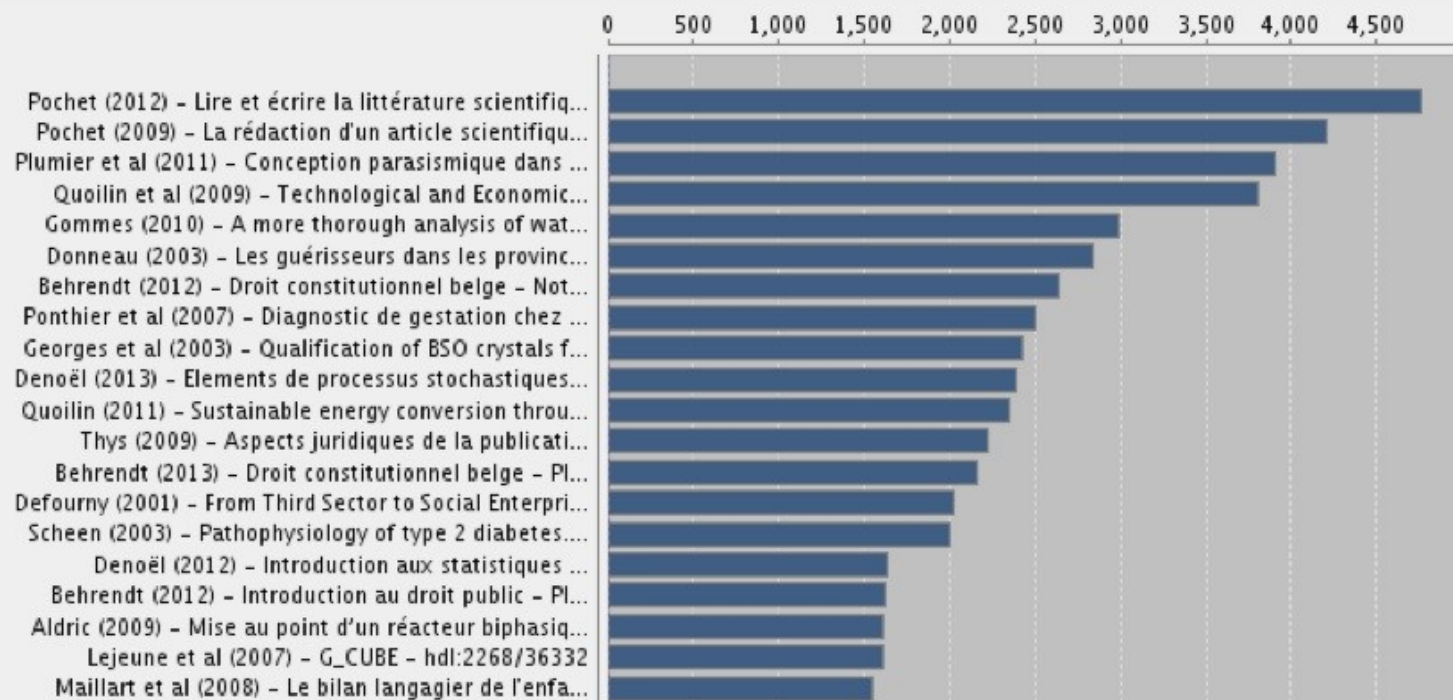
# University of Liege repository: authors deposit



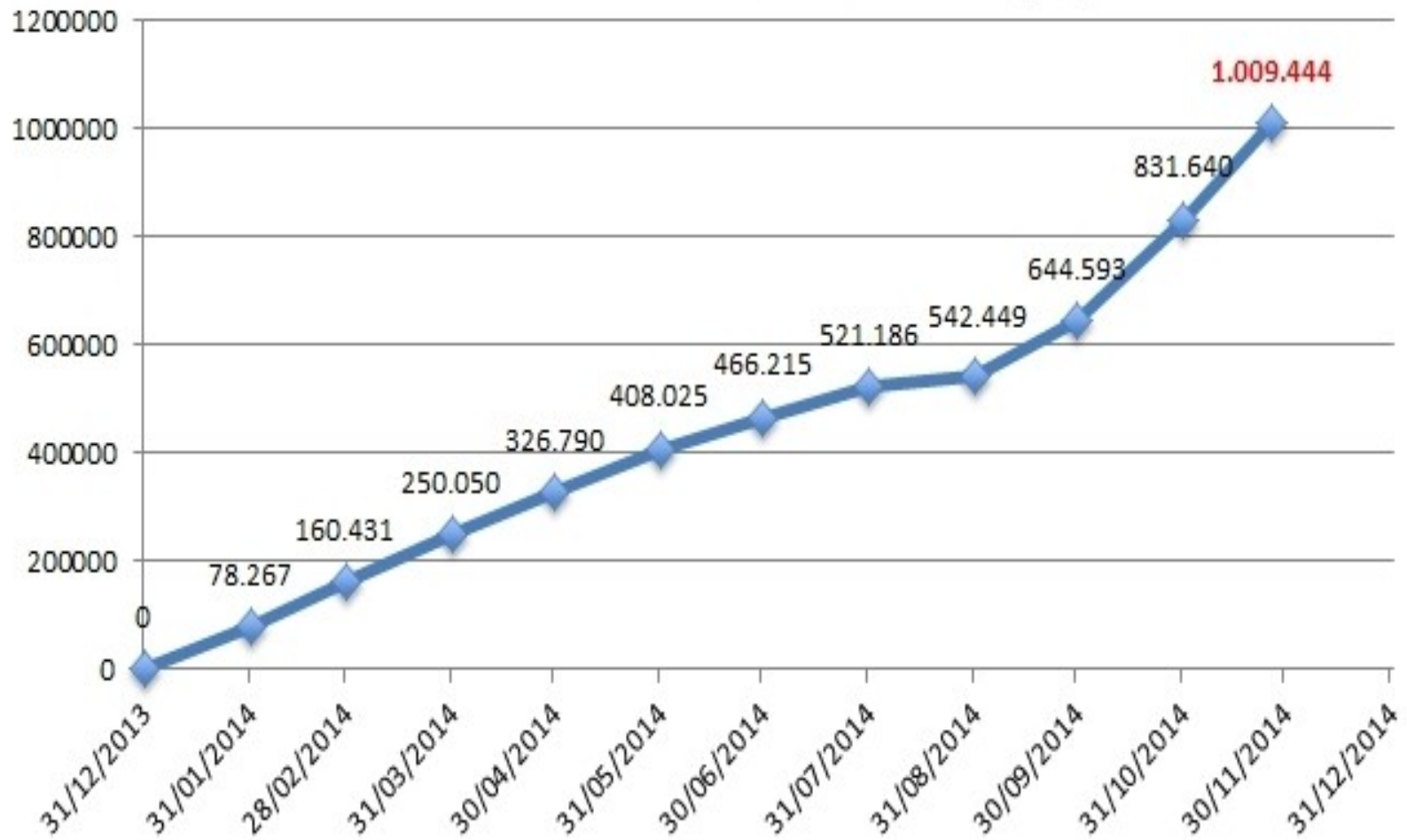
— Number of references --- with extrapolation  
— Number of references with full text --- with extrapolation

# Individual article usage

## The most consulted references (visualizations)



## Total ORBi downloads since January 1, 2014



# Individual authors' usage

## QUT ePrints

### Search

- Advanced
- QUT Theses
- Affiliation

### Browse

- Person
- Subjects
- Year

### About

- Contact us
- Copyright matters
- Deposit Guide

### Statistics



- Repository Statistics

### QUT Users

- Deposit items

## Most Popular Authors

All of QUT

 All time 

Showing 1-20 of 9083

Rank	Author/Creator	Downloads
1	<a href="#">Martin Skitmore</a>	225,857
2	<a href="#">Ray Frost</a>	188,667
3	<a href="#">Mary Courtney</a>	149,247
4	<a href="#">Marilyn Campbell</a>	147,379
5	<a href="#">Brian Fitzgerald</a>	117,042
6	<a href="#">Andrew Worthington</a>	105,082
7	<a href="#">Luis Ferreira</a>	92,390
8	<a href="#">James Watters</a>	88,510

# Individual authors' usage

## QUT ePrints

### Search

- Advanced
- QUT Theses
- Affiliation

### Browse

- Person
- Subjects
- Year

### About

- Contact us
- Copyright matters
- Deposit Guide

### Statistics


- Repository Statistics

### QUT Users

- Deposit items

## Most Popular Authors

All of QUT

 Last 28 days

Showing 1-20 of 7603

Rank	Author/Creator	Downloads
1	<a href="#">Martin Skitmore</a>	4,858
2	<a href="#">Ray Frost</a>	3,809
3	<a href="#">Marilyn Campbell</a>	2,881
4	<a href="#">Brian Fitzgerald</a>	2,841
5	<a href="#">Mary Courtney</a>	2,139
6	<a href="#">Per Davidsson</a>	1,988
7	<a href="#">Guy Gable</a>	1,899
8	<a href="#">Katherine White</a>	1,727

# OpenStarTs

## Items Viewed

[Top](#)  
(more than 20 times)

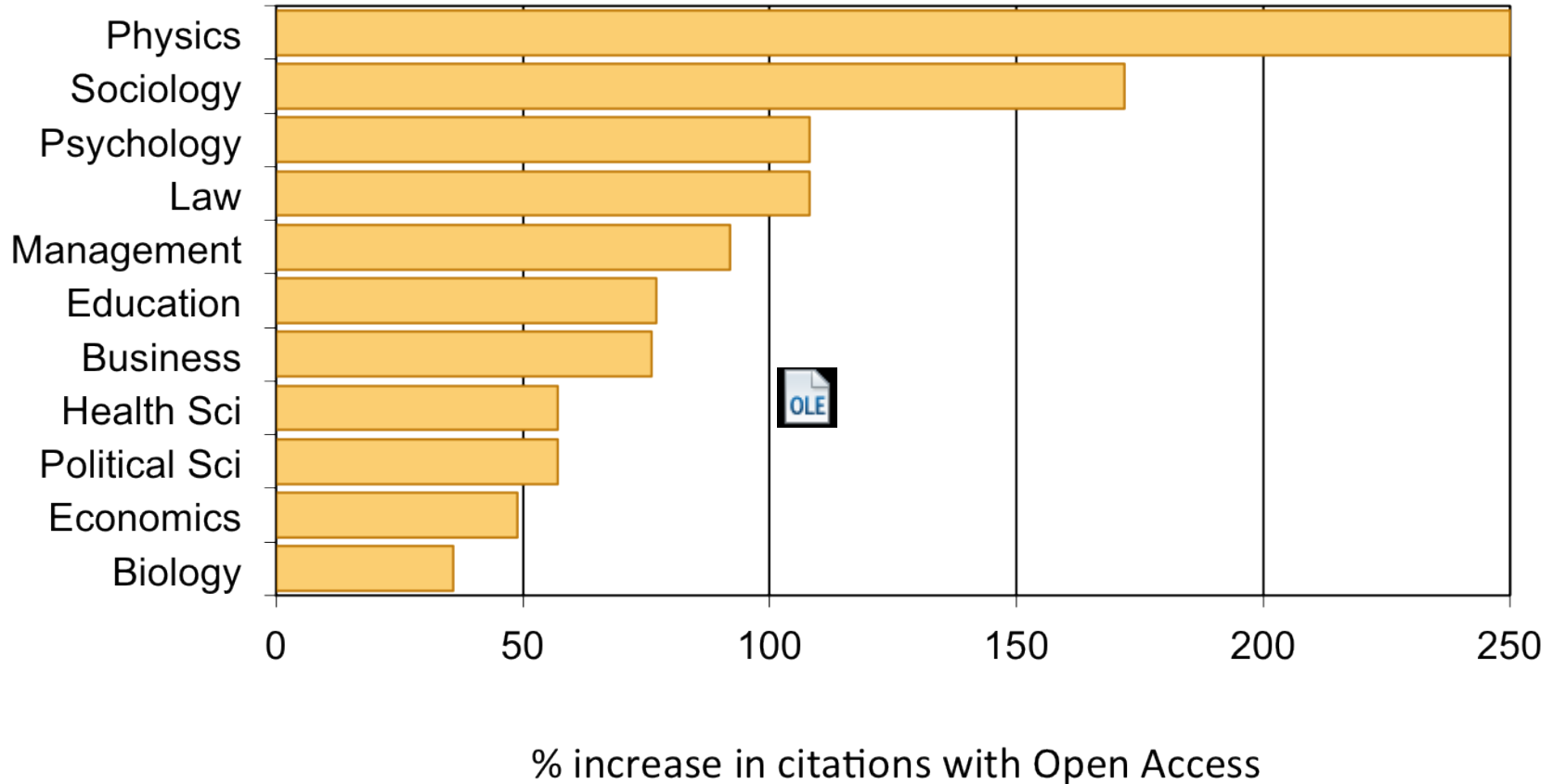
Item/Handle	Number of views
<a href="#">Limite di giurisdizione nel Porto franco di Trieste (Trampus, Francesca) (10077/5758)</a>	9,425
<a href="#">La prevenzione dello stress lavoro-correlato. Profili normativi e responsabilità del datore di lavoro (Nunin, Roberta) (10077/8038)</a>	6,109
<a href="#">IMAGE PROCESSING FOR SECURITY APPLICATIONS: DOCUMENT RECONSTRUCTION AND VIDEO ENHANCEMENT (Ukovich, Anna) (10077/2520)</a>	5,099
<a href="#">КОРНЕВЫЕ МОРФЕМЫ В ЕВГЕНИИ ОНЕГИНЕ А.С. ПУШКИНА (Verč, Ivan) (10077/8545)</a>	5,002
<a href="#">Etica e sport: la competizione (Grossini, Alex) (10077/3175)</a>	4,741
<a href="#">Policy di Ateneo per l'accesso aperto (Open Access) alla letteratura scientifica (Università degli Studi di Trieste) (10077/8791)</a>	3,542
<a href="#">Appunti per il corso di Matematica (10077/2544)</a>	3,442
<a href="#">Vocabolario Bambara-Italiano (Fofana, Mah Aissata) (10077/3183)</a>	3,291
<a href="#">Umanità in mostra (Abbattista, Guido) (10077/9484)</a>	2,954
<a href="#">Studio della tossicità da palitossina e composti analoghi mediante modelli in vitro e in vivo (De Bortoli, Marco) (10077/4502)</a>	2,911

# Impact





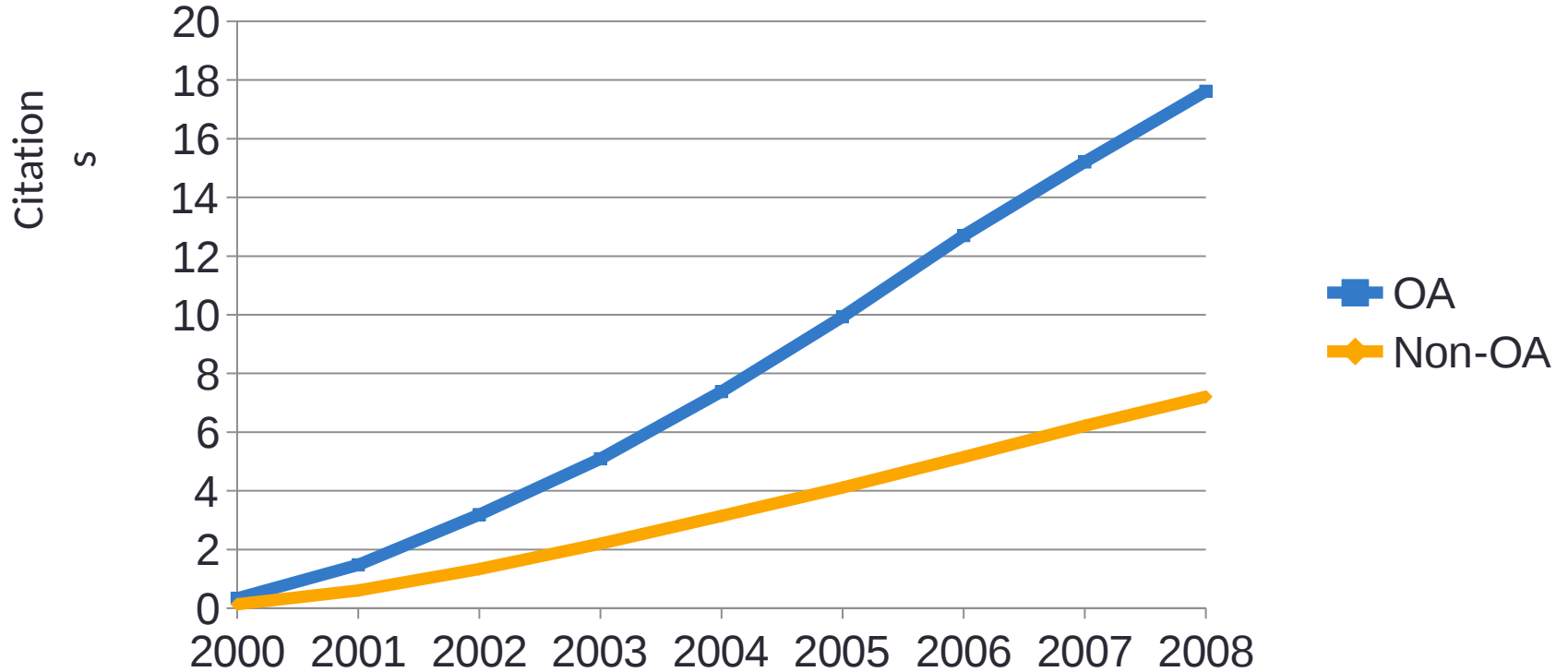
# Citation impact



**Range = 36%-200%**

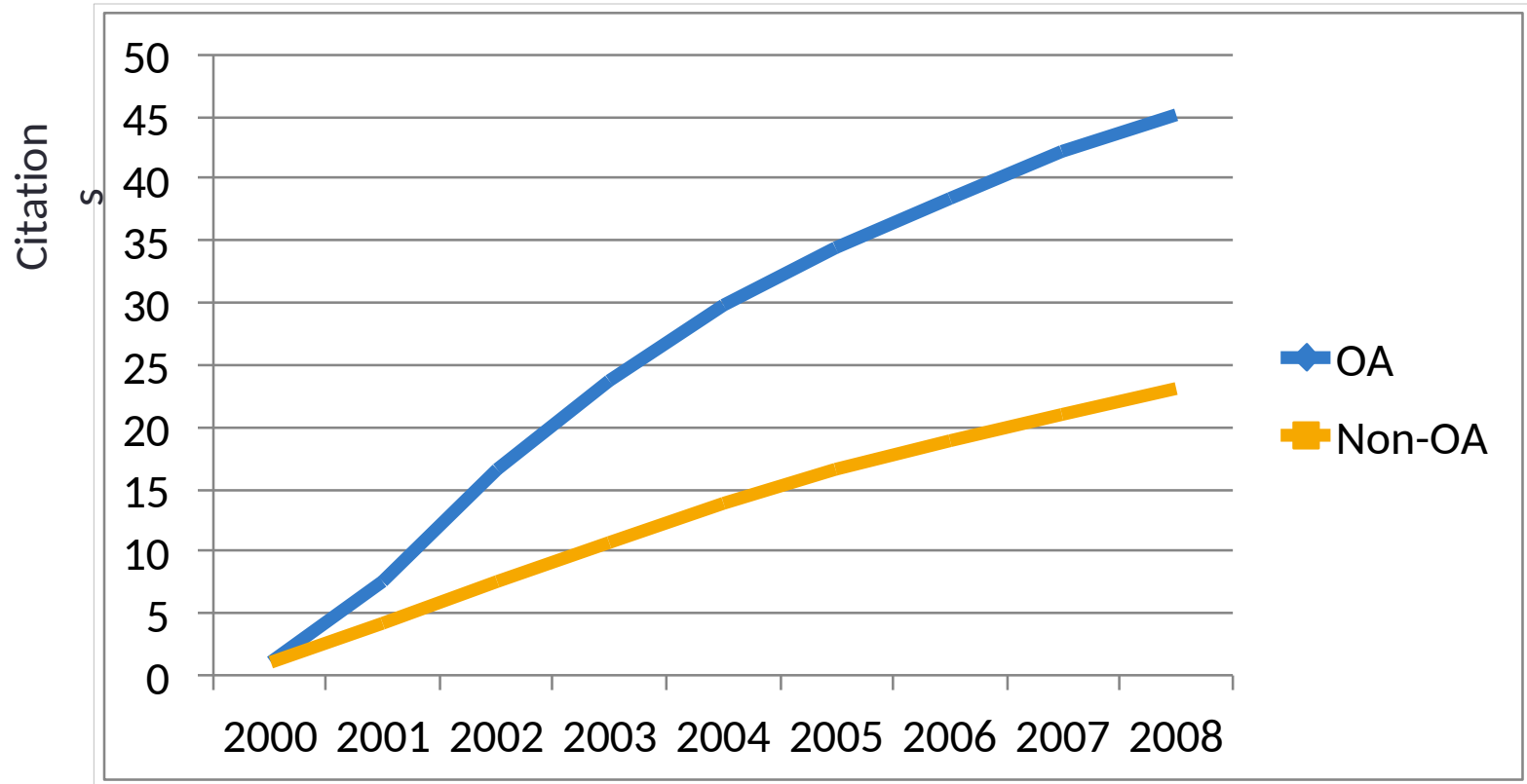
(Data: Stevan Harnad and co-workers)

# Engineering



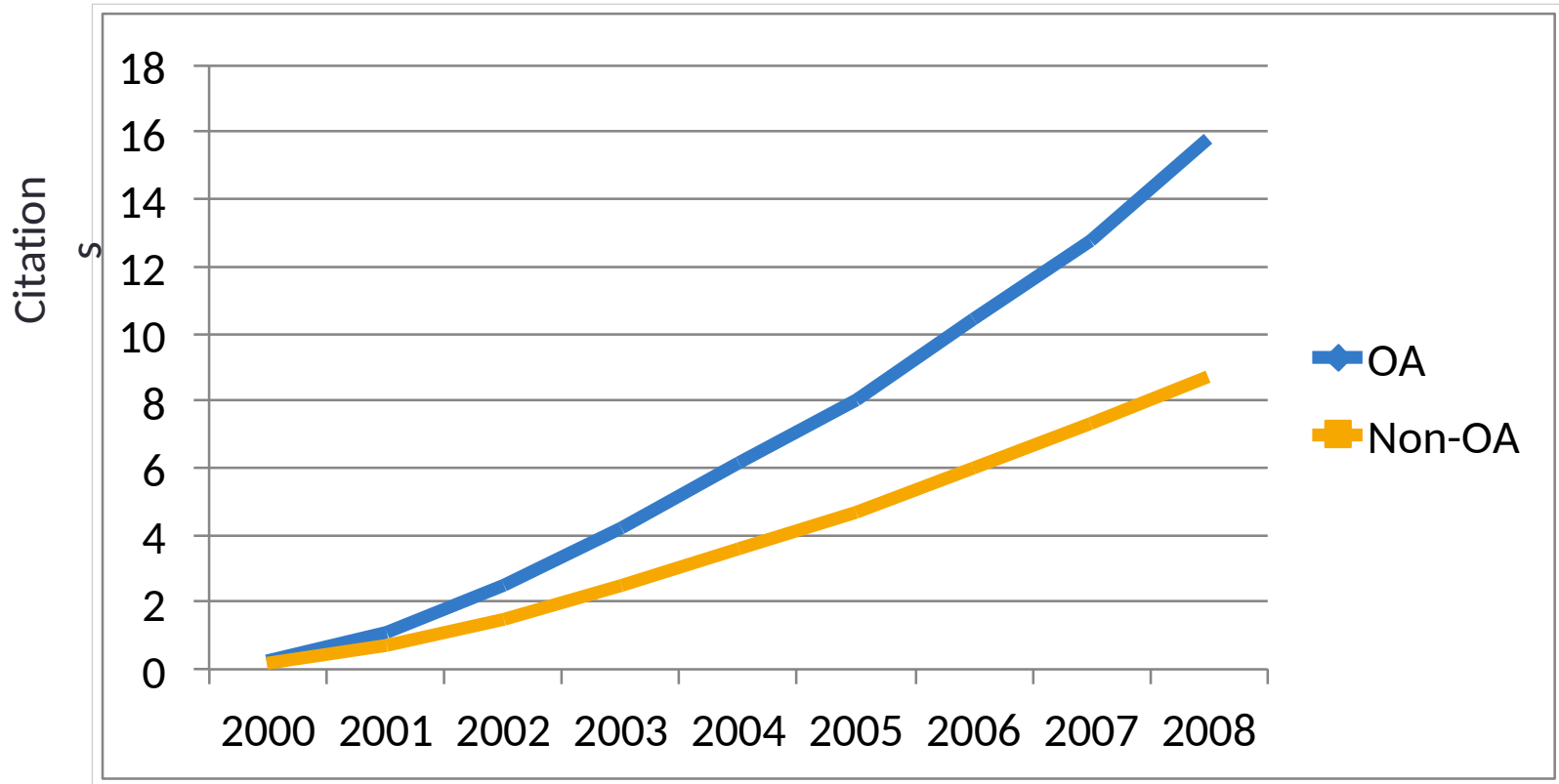
Data: Gargouri & Harnad, 2010

# Clinical medicine



Data: Gargouri & Harnad, 2010

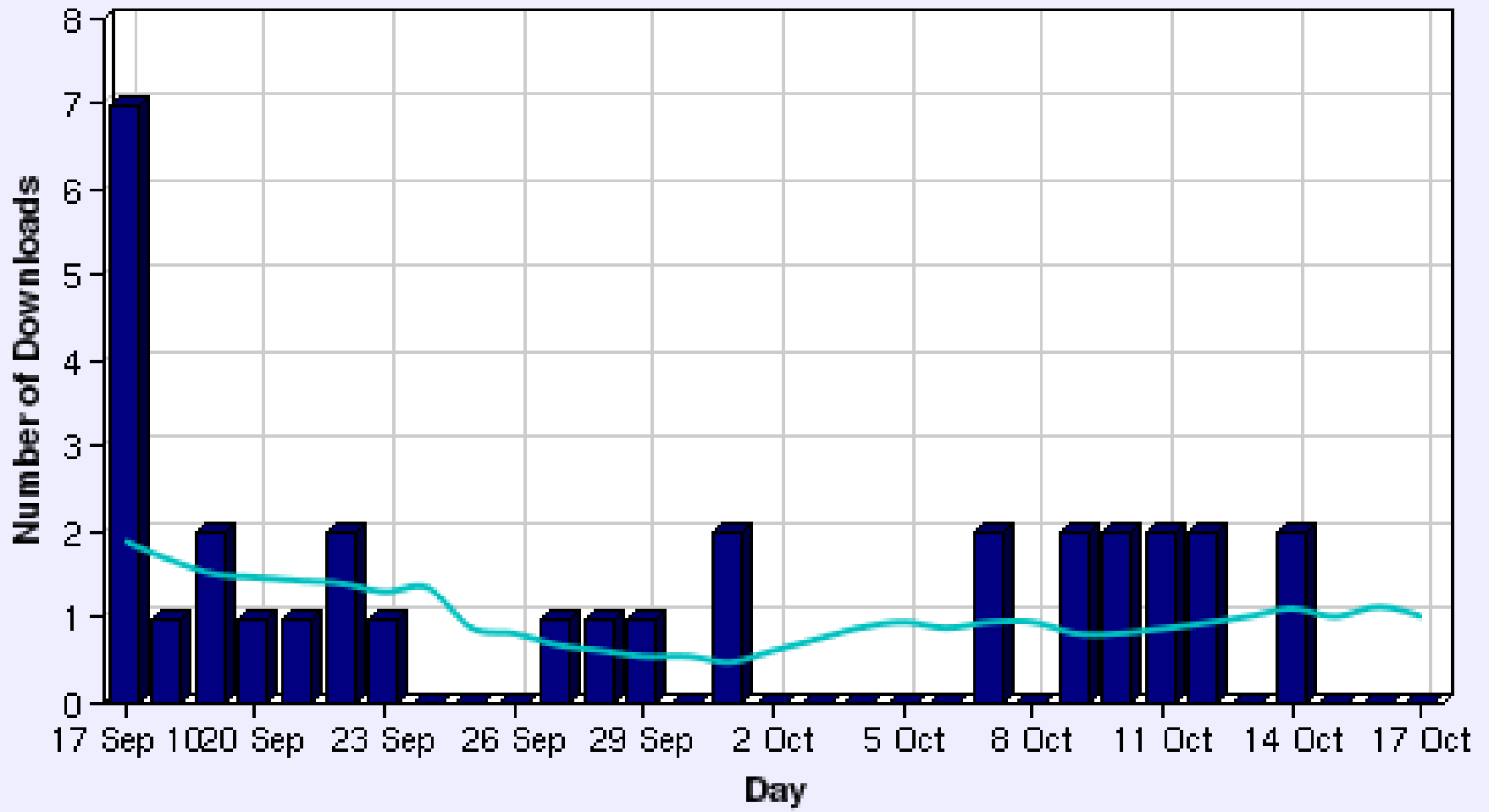
# Social science

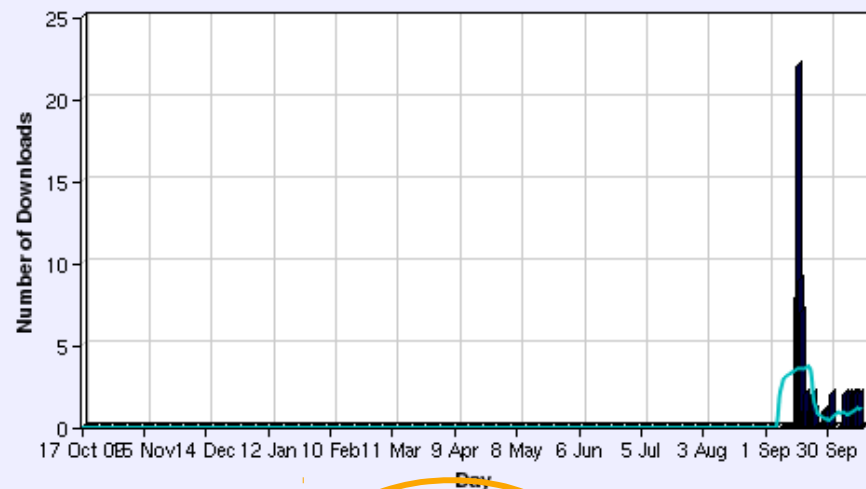
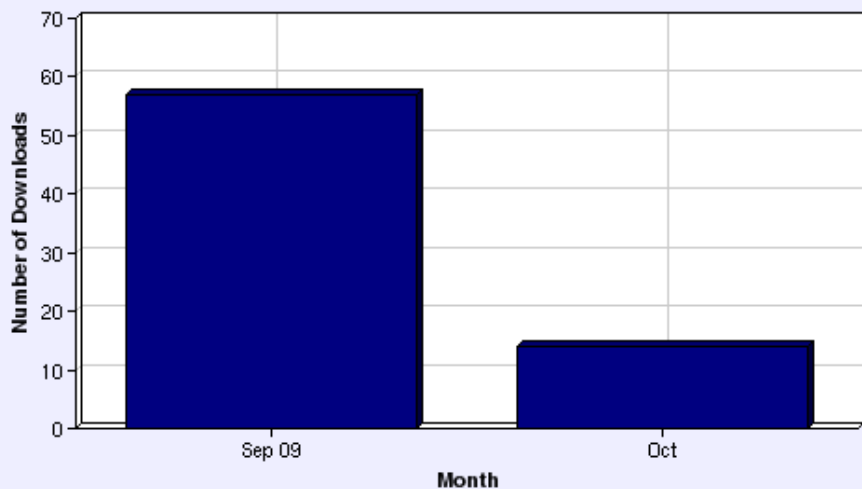


Data: Gargouri & Harnad, 2010

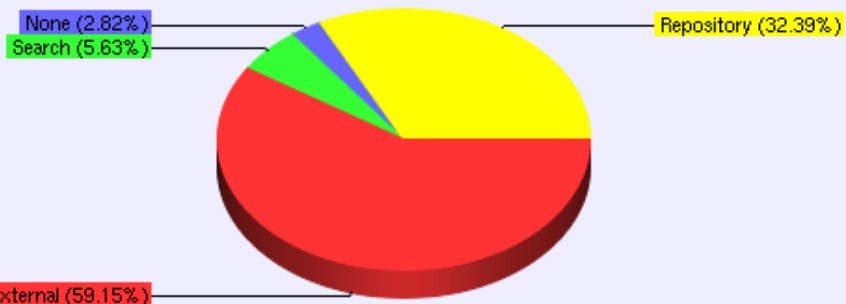
# Profiling and marketing







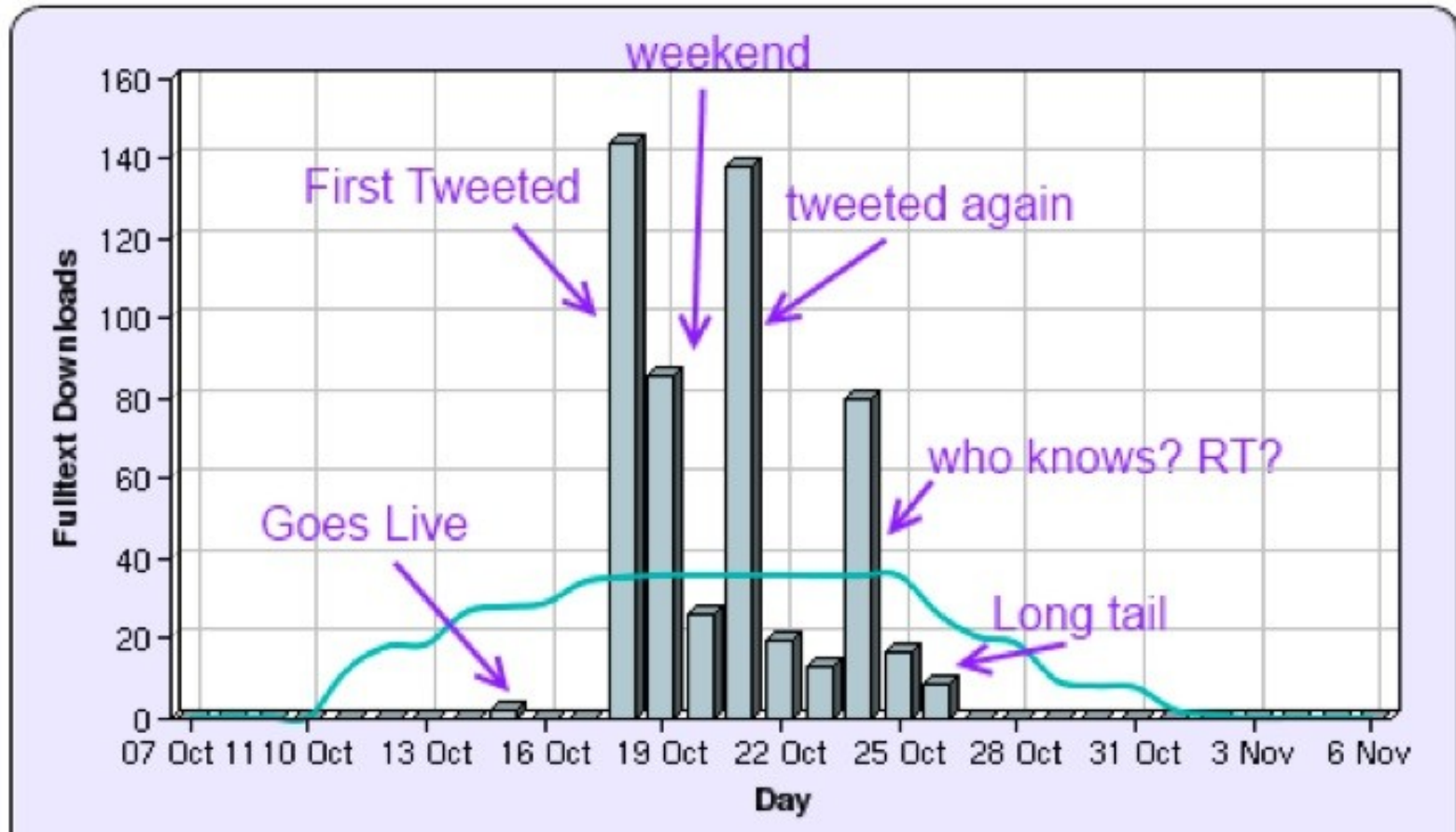
ReferrerGraph



TopTenAcademies

Domain Tail	Downloads
nottingham.ac.uk	2
salford.ac.uk	2
cf.ac.uk	1
yale.edu	1
une.edu.au	1
sihe.ac.uk	1
mdp.edu.ar	1
univie.ac.at	1

# Melissa Terras





# For institutions?



“The case for Open Access within a university is not simply political or economic or professional.

It needs to rest in the notion of what a university is and what it should be .... It is central to the university’s position in the public space”

*Professor Martin Hall, Vice Chancellor of the University of Salford, UK*



# Institutional and funder advantages from Open Access

- Visibility, usage
- Impact
- Profiling and marketing
- Outreach to the public: demonstrating social return
- Economic benefits
- Institutional management information

“I am asked how many articles my researchers publish each year, and I have to say ‘I have no idea!’”

*Professor Bernard Rentier, Rector, University of Liege, Belgium, explaining one of the reasons why he has built an institutional Open Access repository and introduced a mandatory policy on Open Access*

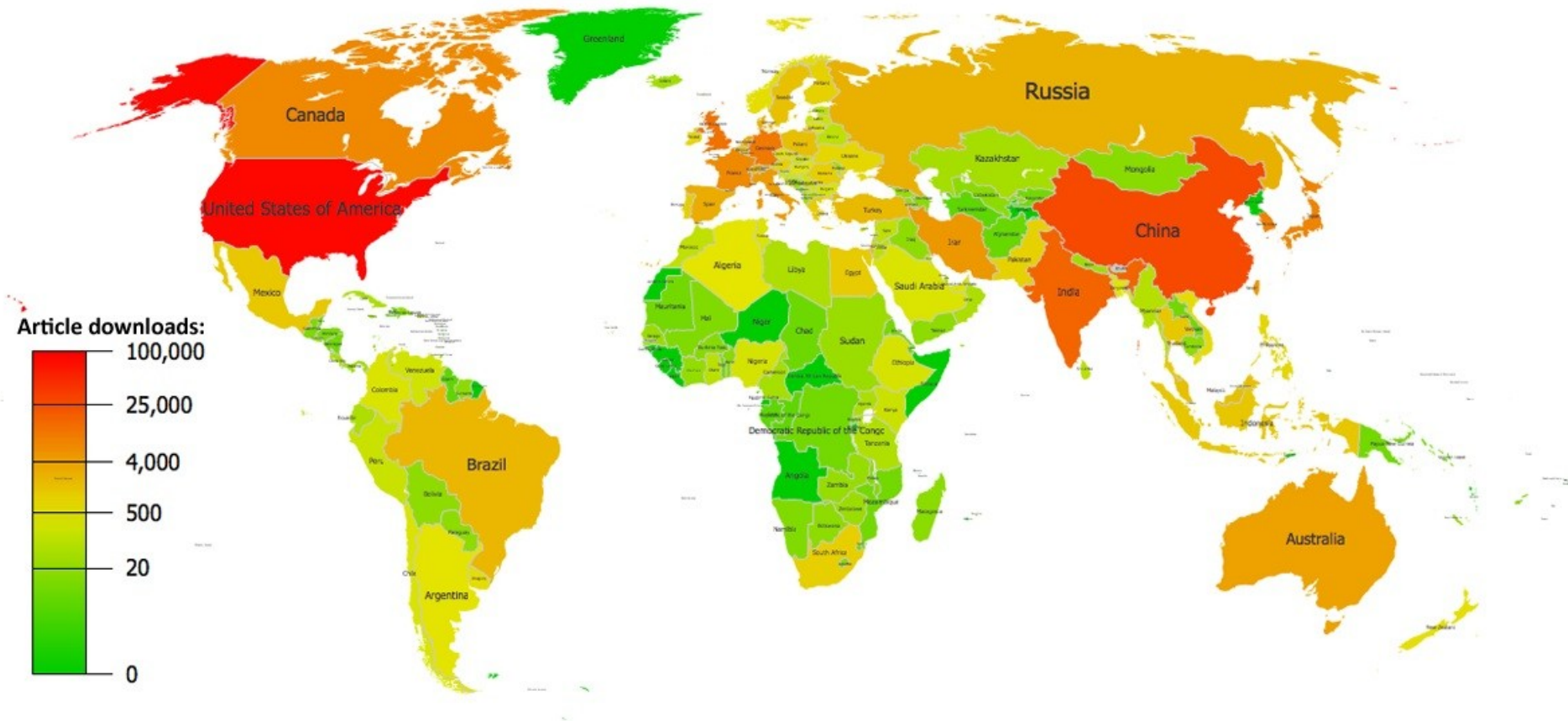


# Outreach: the public

- Independent researchers
- Education sector
- Professional community
- Practitioner community
- Interested 'lay' public
- Business sector, including innovative SMEs



# MIT's repository usage



# PubMed Central

- 2 million full-text articles
- c500,000 unique users per day:
  - 25% universities
  - 18% government and others
  - 40% citizens
  - 17% companies



## Community Innovation Statistics

Weak link between innovative enterprises and  
public research institutes/universities

*This report puts the spotlight on two different facets of innovation among those screened by the Fourth Community Innovation Survey (CIS 4): the sources of information that are highly important for innovation, and the types of partners with which innovative enterprises cooperate.*

*The outcome for both aspects is similar: the link between publicly financed science and innovative industry is rather weak. Institutional sources are less frequently consulted than internal or market sources; and innovative enterprises find cooperation partners more easily among suppliers or customers than in universities or public research institutes.*

Statistics

in focus

SCIENCE AND  
TECHNOLOGY

81/2007



# PART THREE

Policy



Author  
*Sergiu-Valentin PARVAN*

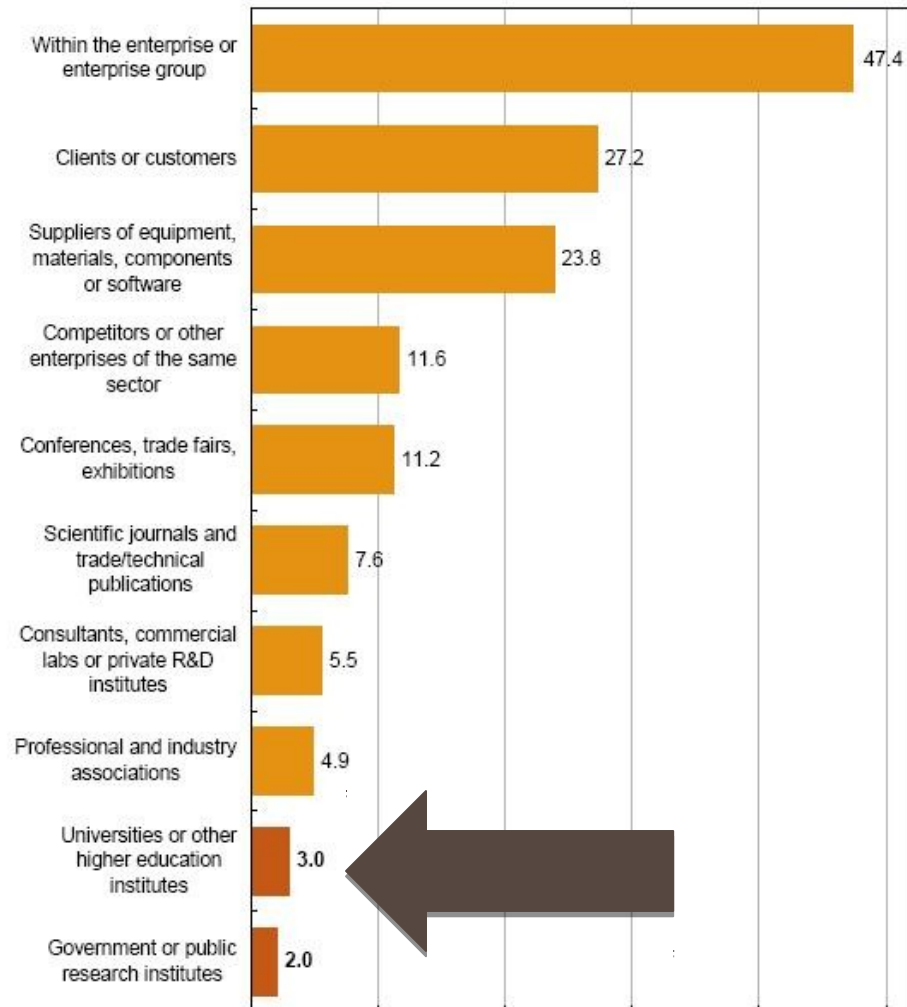
## Contents

Highly important sources of information for innovation during 2002-2004..... 2

Link between science and industry ..... 4



**Figure 1: Sources of information identified by enterprises as highly important for the enterprise's innovation activities, as a percentage of innovative enterprises, EU-27 average**



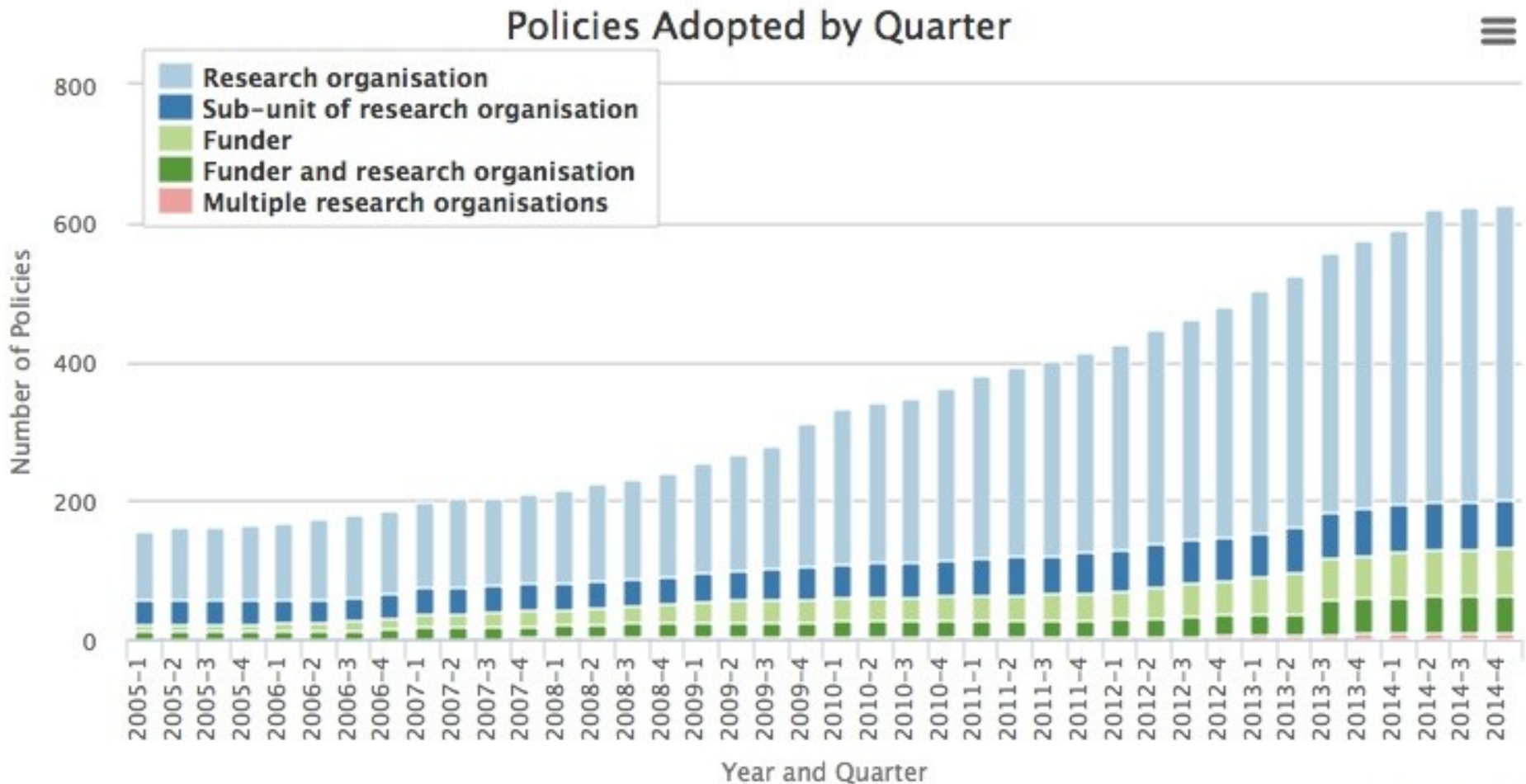
# Open Access policies: the Why

- Benefits of open access increasingly understood by policymakers. A long process.
  - Result: policies
- Enabler of **innovation**, development, **citizen-science**, transparency in research and research ethics
- In the spirit of and **aligned to other current policy trends** , openness to government information (PSI), Open education, open cultural information, etc.
- Public money and access to citizens (=taxpayers)
- Result: Tsunami of policies for open access to publications, monographs and research data

# How this affects you!

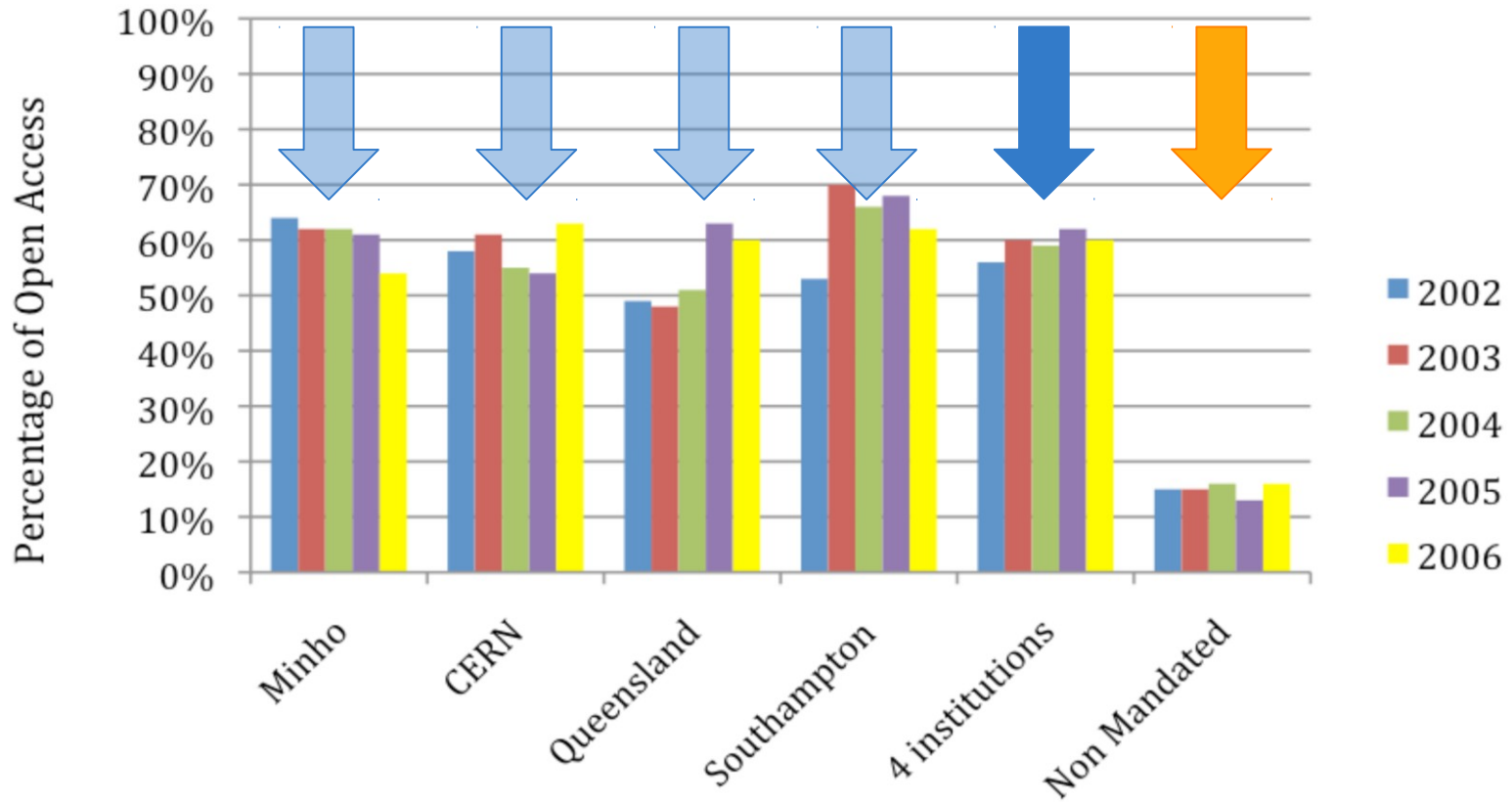
- Your institution may require obligatory open access, e.g. of your PhD Thesis (UTrieste)
- Trend for mandatory open access policies by universities and research funders all over the world
  - Research funders and research institution usually have separate open access policies for publications and for research data
- Your funder may require open access to publications and research data
  - Horizon 2020 and ERC
  - Fondazione Cariplo
  - Telethon
  - Wellcome Trust
  - Etc.....
  - RCUK
- Will also ask for a data management plan (DMP) during submission of proposal

# Policies: worldwide numbers

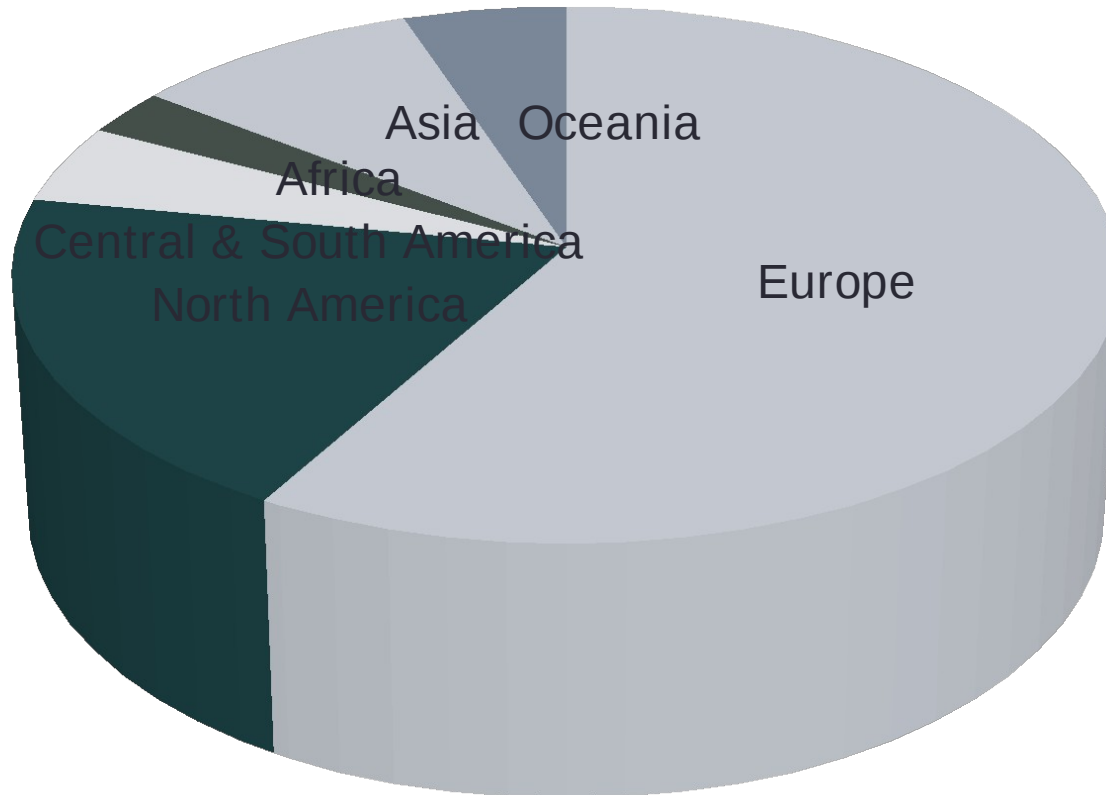


Highcharts.com

# The effect of a mandatory policy

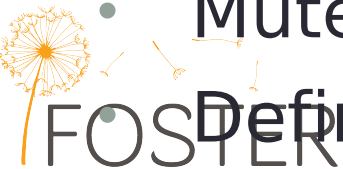


# Open Access mandates worldwide



# H2020 and Open Access

- Mandatory for peer-reviewed publications
- **‘Green’ OA** mandate (repositories)
  - Publish as normal in subscription-based journals or open access journals
  - Place author’s copy in OA repository and provide open access
  - Deposit this at acceptance for publication, or the latest at publication
- **‘Gold’ OA:** Permits payments from grants for OA journal publication
- Mute on **monographs**



Definite on data: **open data pilot** for H2020



# Horizon 2020 and Open Access

- **Mandatory** immediate open access to all peer-reviewed publications (up to 12 months delay for SSH)
- Mandatory open access to research data for some areas (Open Access Pilot for 2014-2015)-Data Management Plans
- Unclear on monographs
- Green open access Mandate= **must** deposit and make open access in repository at the latest at publication time
- Gold open access encouragement= encouraged to publish in open access venues=expenses are eligible
- ERC special conditions
  - Does not participate in the Open Access Pilot
  - Monographs **MUST** be made open access immediately, the latest in 6Months

# What to do to comply?

- Check your funder policy
  - They mostly ask for green open access at publication=repository
- Check your institutional policy
  - In general funder policies supersede institutional policies
- Select publisher according to disciplinary criteria and according to open access publishing and self-archiving criteria (doaj.org and SherpaRomeo)-funder and institutional policies may affect your choice!
- Comply to funder-institution mandate= deposit in repository and provide open access (publications and data)



# PASTEUR4OA project

→   pasteur4oa.eu

   [Log in](#)

PASTEUR4OA



[Home](#) | [The Project](#) | [News](#) | [Events](#) | [Deliverables](#) | [Resources](#) | [Partners](#) | [Key Nodes](#)

## PASTEUR4OA/Welcome

Welcome to the PASTEUR4OA website!

PASTEUR4OA (Open Access Policy Alignment Strategies for European Union Research) aims to support the European Commission's Recommendation to Member States of July 2012 that they develop and implement policies to ensure Open Access to all outputs from publicly-funded research.

PASTEUR4OA will help develop and/or reinforce open access strategies and policies at the national level and facilitate their coordination among all Member States. It will build a network of centres of expertise in Member States that will develop a coordinated and collaborative programme of activities in support of policymaking at the national level under the direction of project partners.

## PASTEUR4OA/Latest News

Public consultation on Slovenian draft document regarding open access to scientific publications and research data 2015-2020

In Slovenia the public consultation is open till 2 June 2015 for the draft document entitled read more...

Facilitating open access policies in Europe  
<http://www.pasteur4oa.eu>

# RECODE project



<http://recodeproject.eu>

Policy  
**recommendations**  
for open access  
to research data

---

[www.recodeproject.eu](http://www.recodeproject.eu)

# What should early career researchers do to change the paradigm?

- SHARE in repositories
- PUBLISH in open access
- Maintain your rights
- Providing open access is doing ethical research
- Be part of the virtuous circle of open science
  
- You are the next generation of professionals that will make open science a reality!



# Get involved

- Right to Research Coalition
- OpenCon 2015 in Brussels for young researchers



**Thank you for listening**

[tsoukala@ekt.gr](mailto:tsoukala@ekt.gr)

[www.pasteur4oa.eu](http://www.pasteur4oa.eu)

[www.ekt.gr](http://www.ekt.gr)

