

Data Sharing and Long-Term Preservation

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Data Sharing The What, Why, and How







What is data sharing (for)?

- "Data sharing is the practice of making data used for scholarly research available to other investigators" (https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Data_sharing)
 - creates transparency
 - enables re-use of data in new research contexts
 - ☐ thereby contributes to the efficient use of public funds (i.e. tax money)







Sharing data the end of the project

Closed		Sha	red	Open	
Authorised only	Company- authorised	Specific licensees	Anyone meeting the conditions	Anyone	
Statute	Corporate IP	Explicitly assigned contract	Limited sharing license (e.g. cc-by-nc)	Open license or waiver	
National security data	Commercially sensitive information	Your personal finance records	Combined health data anonymised	A bus timetable	

Image: "The Data Spectrum". Adapted from http://theodi.org/data-spectrum (Open Data Institute, cc-by)







Private Research Domain



Who? Access for core research team

What? "Everything" is shared (working files, raw data...)

Icons: RRZE Erlangen (CC-by-sa) https://github.com/RRZE-PP/rrze-icon-set







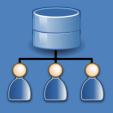
Private Research Domain



Who? Access for core research team

What? "Everything" is shared (working files, raw data...)

Shared Research Domain



Who? Limited access for researchers outside core team (e.g. for peer review, replication)

What? "Stable" versions of data and documentation

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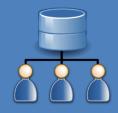
Private Research Domain



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Shared Research Domain



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What? "Stable" versions of data and documentation

Publication Domain



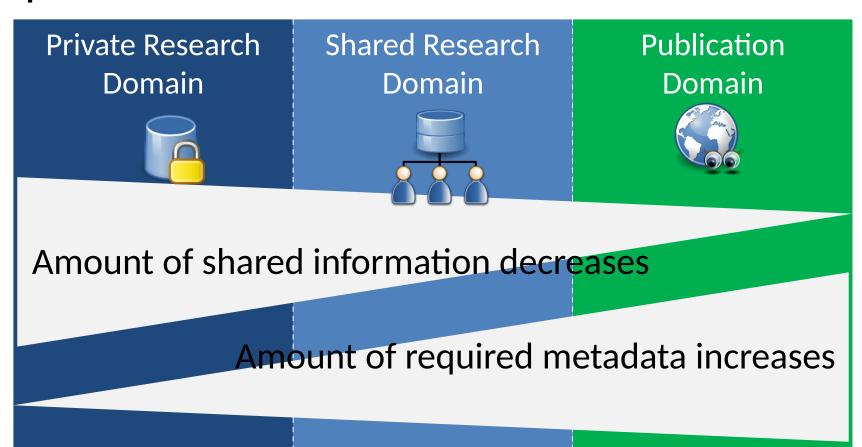
Who? (Long-term) access for research community or public

What? "Final" versions of data and documentation

Icons: RRZE Erlangen (CC-by-sa) https://github.com/RRZE-PP/rrze-icon-set















Archives in the Research Process

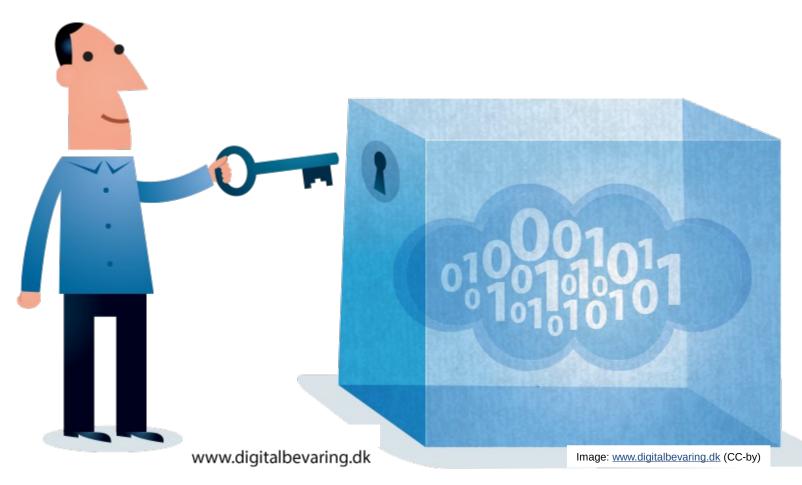








We keep data safe!







We keep data safe!

- Back-up and secure storage
- Long-term preservation
- Legal and ethical security
 - for data producers(IPR, licensing terms)
 - for participants in research (data protection)



Image: www.digitalbevaring.dk (cc-by)







We make data accessible!

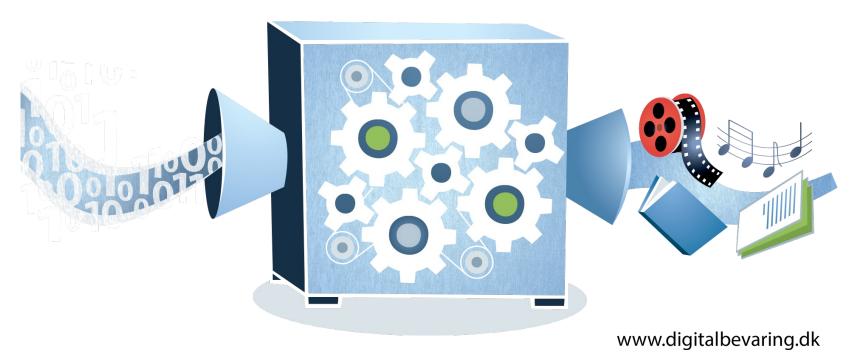


Image: www.digitalbevaring.dk (CC-by)







We make data accessible!

- Accessible formats
- Increased visibility in the world wide web (e.g. through machine-readable metadata)
- Persistent identification
- High-quality documentation

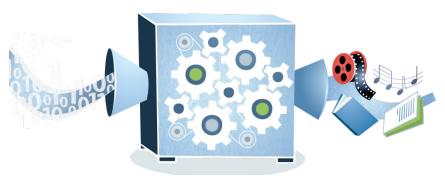


Image: www.digitalbevaring.dk (CC-by)







We offer support!









We offer support!

- We advise on
 - documentation
 - metadata
 - anonymization and data protection



Image: www.digitalbevaring.dk (CC-by)







1. Identify a suitable archive or repository

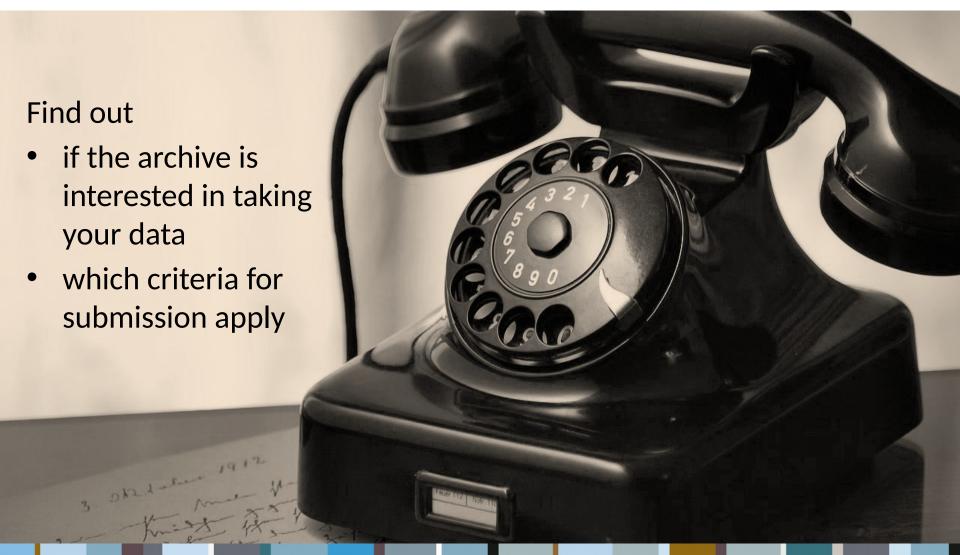








2. Contact the archive as early as possible





3. Discuss when, how, and in which format the data will be submitted







4. Sign the Deposit Agreement

Contractual agreement clarifying rights and obligations of archive and data depositor as well as access conditions.





5. Submit the data in the agreed format at the agreed time

Possible submission channels include

- upload,
- e-mail,
- secure file sharing service (e.g. Cryptshare).









Conclusion: Sharing and Preservation

- Start thinking about this early
- Contact potential archives at the beginning of your research
- Pay specific attention to: informed consent and legal restrictions









Archiving & registering

Study planning

Data analysis

Data collection

Research







What is ReShare?

- Self-deposit repository for research data-open to all
- Features:

FOSTER

- –Part of UK Data Service, but anyone can use it!
- -Set permissions at the file-level
- -DOI minted
- UKDS staff review data collections before publishing:
 - Confidentiality and copyright
 - Documentation and file formats
- reshare.ukdataservice.ac.uk





ReShare Homepage

ReShare

"Archiving and sharing research data"



LOGIN / REGISTER

DISCOVER UK DATA SERVICE

Data

Deposit data collection

ReShare is the UK Data Service's online data repository, where researchers can archive, publish and share research data, as open or safeguarded data.

Collections of data and accompanying documentation can be submitted after registering with the UK Data Service. ReShare is where ESRC grant holders submit the data from their research grants, as a contractual requirement under the <u>ESRC research data policy</u>. In the process related grant information can be retrieved from the <u>RCUK Gateway to Research</u>. We <u>review</u> data before their release, to ensure they conform with ethical and legal requirements.

Search and find data via the UK Data Service's Discover portal.







ReShare in Discover



Discover

Discover

• Discover

Variable and question bank

QualiBank

Type +

Subject +

Date +

Data type
■ ReShare (15)

■ UK Survey data (177)

■ Qualitative and

mixed methods data (34)

longitudinal studies

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